



ACGF

CREDIT GUARANTEE FUND AFGHANISTAN

Institutional Profile

- ACGF has been driving the development of Afghanistan’s private and financial sectors since 2004
- ACGF generates meaningful impact through international best practice and country-specific expertise
- ACGF is part of the Afghan financial sector and its systemic relevance is recognized locally and internationally

ACGF’s Mission: Strengthen the private sector by improving access to finance for MSMEs

ACGF is a charitable foundation aiming at strengthening the private sector by enhancing access to finance for Afghan micro, small- and medium-sized enterprises (MSMEs). To this end, ACGF offers credit guarantees and comprehensive technical assistance (TA) to effectively mitigate risks and to build capacity of financial institutions for MSME lending. Furthermore, ACGF provides direct support to MSMEs in the form of matching grants and business development services.

Three lines of operation



Credit guarantees have always been at the core of ACGF’s activities. Credit guarantees cover a share of the default risk of loans provided by financial institutions to their borrowers. Through the extension of credit guarantees to partner financial institutions (PIs), ACGF aims at de-risking lending operations and ultimately increasing PIs’ willingness and ability to lend to MSMEs. Credit guarantees also provide a solution for the lack of collateral of businesses, making them bankable and/or able to get bank financing at all or with more favorable conditions.



Technical assistance (TA) services are dedicated to strengthening the capacity of the PIs for more efficient and more accessible MSME lending. ACGF’s comprehensive TA programs are tailored to individual PIs taking into account their institutional strengths and weaknesses. Through TA, ACGF’s PIs have established MSME credit departments, introduced best practice lending policies and trained their staff on various hierarchical levels. Furthermore, ACGF supports the development of credit products, improves credit risk management and facilitates the introduction of environmental and social risk management systems. Currently, a main focus is the transition of the financial sector to Sharia-compliant banking practices and digitalization.



Direct support services to MSMEs include grants provided by ACGF to MSMEs to support and stimulate the sector in times of crisis. Funded by the EU, ACGF started implementing a matching grants program to enhance access to finance for MSMEs that to a large extent provide goods and services dedicated to the basic needs of the population. Preferred target groups are women-owned or -led MSMEs as well as young entrepreneurs and rural MSMEs. Business development services, specifically dedicated to women, support their ability to apply for financing.




ACGF Strategy

After the regime change in Afghanistan in August 2021, the financial sector had suspended all lending operations. ACGF supported its partner institutions in the transition to a Sharia-compliant financial sector, amongst others helping with strategy and product development as well as with respective training activities. Backed by ACGF's (Islamic) guarantees, almost all the partner financial institutions have restarted MSME lending in late 2022/2023. Currently, ACGF provides credit guarantees to three active MFIs and banks. Three more financial institutions have expressed their interest to start cooperation with ACGF; respective preparations are being made.

ACGF is a private, charitable foundation set-up in Germany. As such, it exclusively works with private financial institutions in Afghanistan. ACGF's guarantees are recognized by the central bank, and the banks using them benefit from strong incentives in terms of provisioning and risk weight. ACGF's private and international character and its long-standing ties with the Afghan financial sector has positioned it well to contribute to the shift from exclusive humanitarian assistance towards supporting livelihoods, food security and the provision of basic needs to the population.

ACGF has received EUR 12m from the EU in late 2022 for the MALA project (MSME Access to Finance for Livelihoods in Afghanistan) comprising matching grants for MSMEs, TA for financial institutions, and other activities to incentivize financial institutions to serve disadvantaged target groups like women entrepreneurs, rural MSMEs and young entrepreneurs. ACGF has recently been awarded USD 10m by the World Bank for the EMERGE project (Empowering Microfinance and Enterprises for Resilience and Growth). Under this project, ACGF will support MFIs with capital support grants to strengthen their equity and TA to further build capacity.

Achievements: ACGF plays a pivotal role for the Afghan financial sector and for access to finance for MSMEs

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|  <p>Outstanding Guaranteed Financing Portfolio: USD 13m¹ - rebuilding after major crisis</p> |  <p>Business Volume: Some 16,019 MSME financings have been guaranteed and USD 277m in guaranteed financings have been disbursed since inception¹</p> |  <p>Portfolio Quality: PaR 30 of new portfolio (post 2021): 0%¹</p> |  <p>ACGF Capital Base: Total capital USD 14.2m²</p> |
|  <p>Employment Effects: Approx. 81,835 jobs have been retained and created by financings¹</p> |  <p>Coverage in SME Sector: Approx. 67.8% of ACGF PIs outstanding SME financings are backed by ACGF guarantees¹</p> |  <p>Support to MSME Departments through TA: Up-scaling and down-scaling support for three banks and three MFIs, establishing and/or developing their MSME credit departments with all related policies and procedures, trained more than 1,426 staff¹</p> |  <p>Specific TA Activities: Introduction and further development of best practice MSME credit technology, establishment of environmental and social risk management standards, improvement of compliance activities</p> |

ACGF's Success Factors

The approach. ACGF employs a unique approach of providing guarantees coupled with technical assistance to holistically strengthen financial service delivery by PIs, as well as providing direct support to MSMEs. ACGF runs its operations based on business principles, not like a donor intervention.

Expertise. ACGF unites international best practices and country-specific expertise. The diverse team of international experts combined with the expertise of ACGF's Kabul based subsidiary SCSA - SME Credit Support Afghanistan LLC provide the required skills. Benefitting from twenty years of institutional experience and knowledge of the Afghan financial sector, ACGF provides highly sophisticated technical solutions adjusted to the country-specific conditions and needs.

¹ Data as per end of 24Q3

² Data as per the end of 2023

ACGF's Success Factors (continued)

Quality. ACGF maintains rigorous standards of quality in all its actions. ACGF cares deeply about its work and about providing excellent solutions to the market, achieving the best possible results for financial institutions and MSMEs in Afghanistan.

Reputation and trust. Over the years, ACGF has gained a remarkable reputation among international and national stakeholders. ACGF's guarantees enjoy the highest credibility by the Afghan financial sector. ACGF is commonly known as a trusted and highly sophisticated organization in the financial services sphere in Afghanistan.

Relationships. Since 2004, ACGF and its predecessor - the Credit Guarantee Facility for Afghanistan (CGF-A) - have been building long-lasting relationships. Mutual trust and dedication to common objectives have been the basis for successful cooperation with its stakeholders and partners in Afghanistan.

Long-term commitment. ACGF is committed to the long haul. As part of the financial sector, ACGF uses its instruments to continue developing and expanding the MSME lending market with a long-term perspective.

Focus Areas

ACGF is dedicated to developing and expanding the MSME lending market, specifically focusing on:



Islamic finance



Women in finance



Start-up financing



Agriculture



Solar energy financing



Digitalization

Given its substantial expected portfolio growth, specifically in micro-finance, ACGF seeks additional guarantee capital in order to back-up the growing guarantee exposure.

Institutional Background

CGF-A was established in 2004 by the German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ) and implemented by DEG (Deutsche Investitions- und Entwicklungsgesellschaft mbH, a member of the KfW Group). Since September 2014, ACGF has been registered as charitable foundation under German law in Cologne, Germany.

ACGF and CGF-A received funding from the BMZ (EUR 7.4m), DEG (EUR 5.7m) partly funded by USAID, the World Bank/ Ministry of Finance (USD 28.4m), KfW (EUR 7.4m) and the EU (EUR 11.8m).

Governance and Management

Board of Trustees (BoT)

KFW DEG

Mr. Bernt Hagenlocher
(Chairman; Vice President, DEG Impulse GmbH)



Federal Ministry
for Economic Cooperation
and Development

Mr. Helmut Fischer
(Head of Afghanistan / Pakistan
Division, BMZ)

Mr. Roger Peltzer
(Deputy Chairman; Independent Member of
the BoT)

Management Board

Mr. Bernd Leidner
Chairman of the Management Board
(since inception)

Mr. Dirk Josef Thiesen
Vice Chairman of the Management
Board (since inception)

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